

P.G. Semester-IV Examination, 2023**PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID : 40653 Course Code : MA-PHIL-403EC

Course Title : Prācīna Nyāya - II

Time : 2 Hours Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***GROUP-I****(Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika)**1. Answer any **two** of the following questions:

12×2=24

- a) i) Define *saṃśaya* after Gautama.
ii) How does the opponent argue against possibility of

'samānadharmajannyasamsaya'?

Explain. 4+8=12

- b) "*pratyakṣādīnāmaprāmānyam traikālyāsiddheḥ*"
Explain this aphorism after *Nyāya Bhāṣya* .12

- c) "*prameyā ca tulā prāmānyavat*" Explain. 12
d) Explain following *Vātsyāyana* – "*pramānataḥ siddheḥ pramāṇānām pramāṇantarāsiddhiprasaṅgaḥ*".
12

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the following:

4×4=16

- a) *pramāṇa* and *prameya* (after *Vātsyāyana*)
b) Distinguish between *vipratipatti* and *sampratipatti*.
c) *asamānadharmajannyasamsaya*
d) *samākhyāhetostraikālyayogāttathābhūtā samākhyā*
e) *tatprāmānye vā na sarvapramāṇa vipratishedhaḥ*
f) *upalabdhi hetu* and *upalabdhi viśaya*
g) *jñātrmanaso'sca darśanāt*
h) *sarpvapramāṇa-pratiśedhācca pratiśedhānupapattiḥ*